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ORIGIN AND QUARANTINE CERTIFICATE

This certificate is provided to certify that:

- 1) The pupae strain of *P. machaon* provided, derived from a legal breeding in Ponzano Veneto, Italy, originated from a catch wild stock from Treviso, Veneto, Italy in 2015.**
- 2) Larvae were fed on a sterilized artificial diet.**
- 3) The strain is refreshed with the population genetic rule of "one migrant per generation" and in most Europe *P. machaon* populations are well mixed and they don't present any significant genetic population structure (data based on COI mtDNA analysis).**
- 4) Pupae were examined for all quarantinable diseases and it had been proven that they were free of any quarantinable disease.**

Scientific Director:

Dr. Emanuele Rigato, PhD